

**Question for written answer E-002927/2025
to the Commission**

Rule 144

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Subject: Sanctions against Rosatom and its subsidiary Atomflot

The state-owned company Rosatom is a central component of Russia's military-industrial complex, responsible for the production of nuclear weapons and nuclear fuels. Its subsidiary Atomflot is building a nuclear-powered fleet for the Russian regime.

Putin has repeatedly threatened the EU with the use of nuclear weapons, most recently on 8 June 2025, when he emphasised Europe's vulnerability without early warning systems. These threats endanger Europe's security. Nevertheless, Rosatom remains unaffected by Western sanctions and maintains strategic partnerships with EU states. For instance, a cooperation agreement between Rosatom and the French nuclear company Framatome remains in force. Rosatom is building two reactor units in Hungary.

Despite the dependence of Western nuclear power plants on Russian fuel, projects with Rosatom could be halted to end support for the Russian regime and mitigate the nuclear threat to the EU.

1. Does the Commission plan to propose sanctions against Rosatom and its subsidiaries and to initiate the termination of the company's projects, given Rosatom's central role in Russia's military-industrial complex?
2. Does the Commission support the introduction of strict export controls to prevent the supply of Western equipment and technology to Atomflot and Rosatom?

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