

**Question for written answer E-004371/2025/rev.1
to the Commission**
Rule 144
Georgiana Teodorescu (ECR)

Subject: Unequal treatment of CO₂ sources under EU rules when compared with the United Kingdom

The EU's delegated acts on renewable fuels exclude many industrial CO₂ sources, even when these could deliver significant emissions savings. This restrictive approach raises costs for European producers and limits the use of domestic CO₂ resources.

By contrast, the United Kingdom's Sustainable Aviation Fuel Mandate allows for the use of all CO₂ sources, provided lifecycle emissions and carbon pricing conditions are met. This gives producers more flexibility and improves competitiveness.

1. Is the Commission aware of this difference and the impact it has on EU producers?
2. Does the Commission recognise the risk of investment shifting to the UK due to the stricter EU rules?
3. Is the Commission aware that the criteria on effective carbon pricing is a de facto ban on e-fuels since no developed country has a carbon pricing system like the EU?

Submitted: 5.11.2025