

Question for written answer E-004508/2025

to the Commission

Rule 144

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Subject: Compliance of transnational oil companies and ENI S.p.A. with human rights and environmental legislation in relation to supplies to Israel

Oil Change International's research illustrates fuel supplies to Israel in the context of the genocide in Gaza and paints a picture of the human rights violations committed by oil companies.

It highlights how 54 % of shipments took place after the International Court of Justice's 26/01/2024 recommendation on the obligation to prevent genocide.

ENI exported 30 000 tons of crude oil from the Val D'Agri Center in Italy in the year 2024.

In the recent case of Taranto, workers, trade unions and activists have denounced the fact that these shipments are still fuelling the Israeli war machine. Furthermore, ENI has a partnership with the Israeli group Delek, which the UN has blacklisted for its operations in the occupied Palestinian territories.

1. What monitoring tools does the Commission use to investigate possible violations of EU human rights standards by ENI in its supplies to Israel?
2. What measures is the Commission taking to ensure that oil multinationals respect EU Directive 2024/1760¹ regarding the assessment of human rights impacts in conflict zones and environmental rights?
3. Considering the revision of Article 2 of the EU-Israel Agreement supported by several Member States, what 'appropriate measures' under Article 79 will the Commission propose to ensure compliance with human rights obligations and the Genocide Convention?

Submitted: 13.11.2025

¹ OJ L, 2024/1760, 5.7.2024, ELI: <http://data.europa.eu/eli/dir/2024/1760/oj>.