

**Question for written answer E-004532/2025
to the Commission**
Rule 144
Moritz Körner (Renew)

Subject: Central Asian countries

1. How have exports from the European Union as a whole and from each Member State to the Central Asian states (Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan) evolved since February 2022?
2. How does the Commission explain and assess this evolution, particularly in regard to possible indirect trade flows to Russia and the effectiveness of EU sanctions regimes?
3. What concrete measures has the Commission taken to prevent or stop apparent or potential circumvention of sanctions against Russia by going through those countries? How successful have those measures been?

Submitted: 13.11.2025