

(English version)

**Question for written answer E-002973/24
to the Council
Fabio De Masi (NI)
(16 December 2024)**

Subject: Unidentified anomalous phenomena (UAPs)

Does the Council possess any information regarding UAPs in connection with the critical infrastructure of EU Member States, and what is known about who is behind them?

Submitted: 16.12.2024

**Reply
(10 March 2025)**

The Council has not discussed the issue of Unidentified anomalous phenomena (UAP).

The Council has discussed and worked on the development of rules and tools for the strengthening of the resilience of critical infrastructure within the EU, including through the adoption of the Critical Entities Resilience (CER) Directive and the directive on measures for a high common level of cybersecurity across the Union (NIS2) in December 2022, the Council Recommendation on a Union-wide coordinated approach to strengthen the resilience of critical infrastructure in December 2022, and the Council Recommendation on a blueprint to coordinate a response at Union level to disruptions of critical infrastructure with significant cross-border relevance in June 2024.

It also regularly discusses hybrid threats and hybrid campaigns, including against critical infrastructure, and the EU's response in this context, for instance in the context of the Hybrid Toolbox.

It has also imposed sanctions, such as those established in October 2024 in view of Russia's destabilising activities against the EU and its Member States, including cyber-attacks and sabotage against critical infrastructure.
