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E-002348/2025

Answer given by Executive Vice-President Ribera
on behalf of the European Commission
(15.7.2025)

Regarding the Honourable Members' first question on Amazon's 2022 antitrust commitments, the Monitoring Trustee appointed in accordance with the Commitments Decision¹ has been evaluating Amazon's compliance and provides bi-annual reports to the Commission. The Commission has been carefully assessing both the Monitoring Trustee's reports and Amazon's compliance and is continuously engaging with both to ensure Amazon's effective compliance with the commitments.

In parallel, and as announced on 25 March 2024, the Commission has been taking steps to assess Amazon's compliance with Article 6(5) of Regulation (EU) 2022/1925 (Digital Markets Act – DMA)² and continues to look into potential self-preferencing practices by Amazon on the Amazon Marketplace.

Regarding the Honourable Members' second question on Amazon's automated pricing systems, the Commission is aware of the Federal Trade Commission's and Bundeskartellamt's investigations into Amazon's pricing behaviour. The Commission is assessing Amazon's compliance with Article 5(3) DMA and is closely coordinating with the Bundeskartellamt on the investigation into Amazon's pricing practices.

Regarding the Honourable Members' third question on Amazon's compliance report, the Commission shares the view that transparent and complete compliance reports are fundamental to ensuring that all relevant stakeholders can scrutinise DMA compliance. The Commission is engaging with Amazon to make sure that these reports are as informative and detailed as possible.

¹ Commission Decision of 20 December 2022 relating to a proceeding under Article 102 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU) and Article 54 of the EEA Agreement, Cases AT.40462 – Amazon Marketplace and AT.40703 – Amazon Buy Box, C(2022) 9442 final.

² Regulation (EU) 2022/1925 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 September 2022 on contestable and fair markets in the digital sector and amending Directives (EU) 2019/1937 and (EU) 2020/1828 (Digital Markets Act), OJ L 265, 12.10.2022, p. 1–66.