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Answer given by President von der Leyen
on behalf of the European Commission
(17.11.2025)

Under Article 25a of the Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF) Regulation¹ Member States have an obligation to maintain a public portal and publish, twice a year, data on the 100 final recipients receiving the highest amounts of RRF funding. As of 20 October 2025, 19 Member States have published a second update of their list of final recipients this year. The Commission is currently following up with the Member States who have not updated their reporting yet. Spain is among the countries, who reported only once this year. These lists per Member State are available on the Recovery and Resilience Scoreboard².

The RRF is a result-based instrument where Member States provide data on implementation at the time of the requests for payments. Accordingly, the final implementation data will only be received by the end of the implementation period, at the end of 2026. This is applicable to all Member States, as they all follow the same procedure. At this point in time, Spain has received five disbursements amounting to EUR 71 bn (incl. EUR 10.49 bn of pre-financing), corresponding to the fulfilment of 262 milestones and targets out of a total of 602.

The Commission released the fourth RRF Annual report³ on 8 October 2025, where it lays out the estimated economic impact of the RRF. In the case of Spain, estimated GDP positive effects of EUR 142.7 billion (9.5% of current GDP) are expected in total over the period 2020-2030.

¹ Regulation (EU) 2021/241 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 February 2021 establishing the Recovery and Resilience Facility, available at: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2021/241/oj/eng>.

² https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/recovery-and-resilience-scoreboard/disbursements.html?table=finalRecipientByCountry.

³ https://commission.europa.eu/document/download/81dd7c71-7b75-4b2a-8323-fb7b4326fa16_en?filename=COM_2025_637_1_EN_ACT_part1_v4.pdf.