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Answer given by Executive Vice-President Virkkunen
on behalf of the European Commission
(4.9.2026)

The Commission would like to refer the Honourable Member to Recital 29 of Regulation (EU) 2022/2065[1]. As clarified by Recital 29 of that Regulation, mere conduit intermediary services include, among others, virtual private networks and domain name resolution services, while caching intermediary services include, among others, the provision of content delivery networks and reverse proxies.

[1] https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2022/2065/oj.